



Geetha Manivasagam

About Faculty:

Prof. Geetha Manivasagam currently serves as the director of the Center for Biomaterials, Cellular and Molecular Theranostics (CBCMT). She is a senior professor mentoring students and faculties from various interdisciplinary departments. She is also a part of various institutional committees like the Organization for Women in Science for Developing World (OWSD), Institutional Academic Program Advisory Committee (IAPAC), and Materials Program Curriculum Development Committee (MPCDC).

Her bachelor of science in Physics was completed in 1986 from Stella Maris College, Madras, and pursued a masters of science in Crystallography and Biophysics in 1988 from the University of Madras alongside an M.Phil. in 1990. She stepped into the world of research in 1999 at Anna University by working in tandem with prestigious organizations Defence Metallurgical Research Laboratory (DMRL) and Indira Gandhi Centre for Atomic Research (IGCAR), earning her a doctorate in the year 2002. Her research career was strengthened under the Post-Doctoral training under the supervision of Prof. Henry J Rack at the Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Clemson University, South Carolina, USA.

Over the years, she had excellent exposure in academia and research, building a strong research network that spans all over the globe. She collaborates with eminent professors from 10+ countries and various prestigious organizations within the country like DRDO, DST, ISRO, etc. With more than 140+ publications and 10+ book chapters, Dr. Geetha is tirelessly working on developing reliable implants for human applications. A notable contribution to be quoted here is her review paper titled “Ti based biomaterials, the ultimate choice for orthopedic implants,” which got published in Progress in materials science [IF:32] and has more than 4500 citations to date.

Dr. Geetha currently focuses on developing novel & reliable nanosurface treatments to improve the mechanical and biocompatible properties of existing alloys, which can be used for orthopedic and aerospace applications. She is also actively working with experts from other interdisciplinary fields on additive manufacturing of gyroid implants and bio 3D printing of human organs, thus opening a channel for VITians to take part in cutting edge biomedical research. Her vast experience and insight about amalgamating biology with material science led to the birth of ‘Center for Biomaterials, Cellular, and Molecular Theranostics ‘in 2016.

Research Areas:

- Surface engineering of orthopedic alloys
- Tribological studies of implant materials
- Smart biomaterials
- Additive Manufacturing

Contact Info:

E-mail: geethamanivasagam@vit.ac.in

Website: -

Google scholar link:

https://scholar.google.co.in/citations?hl=en&user=cafy79MAAAAJ&view_op=list_works&sortby=pubdate

Linked in scholar link:

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/geetha-manivasagam-362b9429/>

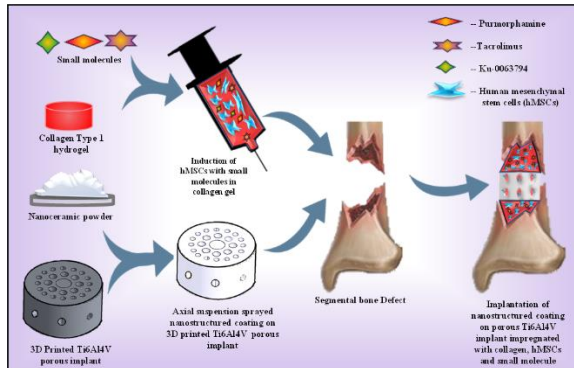
Research Interest

Biocorrosion and fretting wear are major reasons for implant failure or replacement, while immunological triggers lead to biological failure. We focus on translational research, amalgamating material science, cell biology, biochemistry, and nanotechnology to improve the existing alloys used for biological applications. Improving biocompatibility while mimicking the natural bone has been a major challenge in the medical world ever since the advent of bone grafts and implants. At our Biocorrosion and Biotribology lab, we test and modify the titanium alloys and other implant candidates to improve their performance inside the human body.

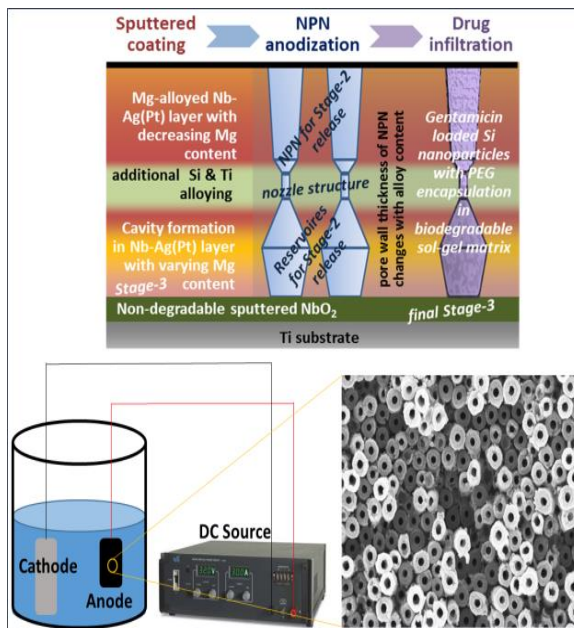
Nanosurface modification has been identified as one of the best treatments to suppress the immune response and graft rejection of bioimplants. Hydrothermal treatment, anodization, electrophoretic deposition, biofunctionalization of surface, etc., are some of the nanosurface modification strategies we follow. The mechanical properties of the alloys are also modified using heat treatment and laser peening techniques, thus helping us fine-tune the material properties. We also house a panel of modeling and designing experts, enabling us to translate theory into practice.

Another focus of our lab is on additive manufacturing of titanium alloys using triply periodic minimal surface geometries in an attempt to mimic the bone architecture and mechanical properties. The novel architecture is tested for biocompatibility and genotoxicity in our lab and assessed for the in-vivo performance using animal models. Smart biopolymers for enhanced cell-material interaction are the latest line of study that is currently under investigation at our lab. These polymers can interact with the surrounding and equip a function based on the stimuli response.

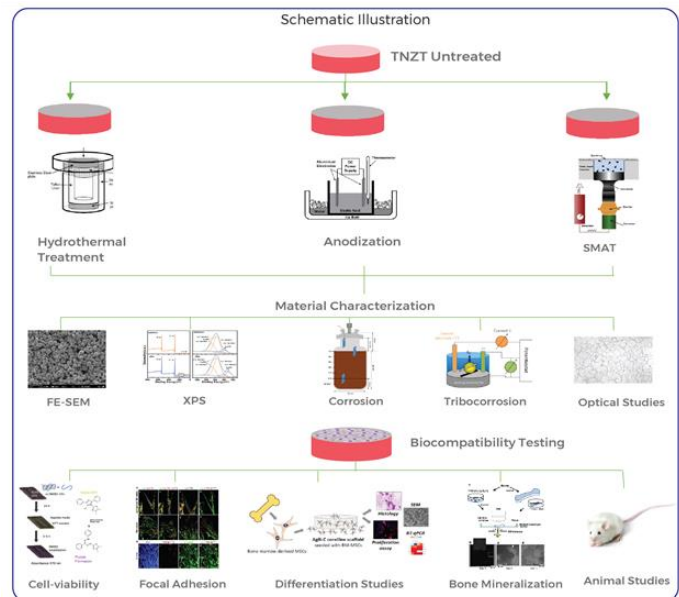
Research Highlights



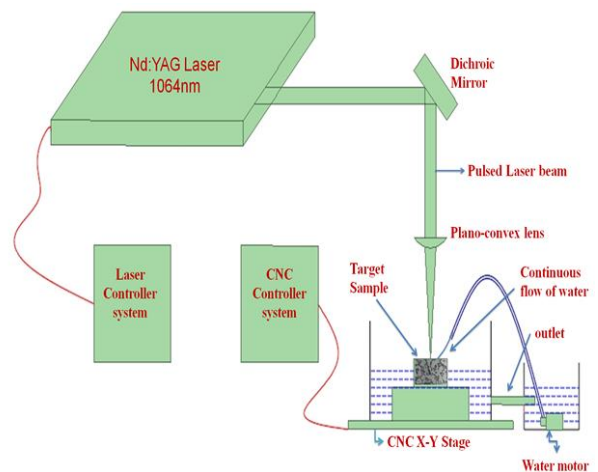
Liquid feed stack plasma-sprayed nanostructured layers on 3D printed porous Ti6Al4V implants impregnated with stem cells in collagen hydrogel for accelerated osteointegration.



Optimizing the anodization technique to induce antibacterial property on the alloy surface by varying doping concentration. The nanotubes formed as a result of anodization treatment is used for drug loading application, which can be used for orthopedics and prosthodontic application.



Surface modification of novel Titanium alloy using anodization, hydrothermal treatment and SMAT to improve the fretting wear resistance, corrosion resistance and biocompatibility for superior osteointegration and increase longevity of the implant



Improving the surface characteristics to improve fatigue strength/ life, corrosion properties and wear behavior using laser peening and shot peening for aerospace and orthopedic application.

Honors & Awards

March 2022: Selected for Fulbright-Nehru Academic and Professional Excellence Fellowship

June 2021: Won TATA Material NEXT 2.0

April 2021: Editorial Board Member at In vitro models, Springer.

March 2021: ACS Omega reviewer in 2020

March 2021: ACS Publication Award

February 2021: Won Mother Teresa Woman University Award 2021.

December 2020: Organized Faculty Development Program (FDP) – Building Academic Entrepreneurship and Start-Ups: Basic Scientist's, Clinician's and Entrepreneur's Perspectives.

2018 – till date: Life member, Indian Science Congress Association (ISCA)

2020: Woman Achiever Award for Sponsored Research Excellence 2019-2020, presented by VIT during International Women's Day celebration

2019: Guest Editor: International Journal for Nanomedicine, Biotechnology and Tissue engineering, Materials Today, Regenerative medicine for the special edition on the conference BioMET 2018 .

2018: Life Member ICTE, India

2015: Guest Editor, International Journal for Nanomedicine, IF: 4.5 Special issue of the National conference on Challenges in Biomaterials research conducted in India

2016: Ranked as No. 1 Scientist in the field of Materials Science amongst Indian scientists working in the field of Materials Science, by Ministry for Human Resource Development (MHRD), Government of India for having highest number of citations for the period 2009-2014

2012: Life Member – MRSI, India

2010: Fellow – Tamil Nadu Academy of Sciences, Life time

2010: Best Researcher award from VIT

2003: Life Member – Society of Biomaterials and Artificial organs, India.

2003-till date: Editorial board member- Tribology for Industries, World journal for methodology reviewer (high impact factor journal)

2005: Guest Editor for special issue on Titanium alloys, Minerals and Materials, India 2015

Grants

Ongoing

Funding Agency/ Program	Project title	Role	Start date	End date	Budget
CSIR	Enhancement Biocompatibility and Wear resistance of orthopedic beta titanium alloy Ti-35Nb-7Zr-5Ta by nanosurface modification (<i>No.22(0803)/19/EMR-II</i>)	PI	2020	2023	18 lakhs
DST Indo- Sweden	Liquid feedstock plasma sprayed nanostructured layers on 3D printed porous Ti6Al4V implants impregnated with stem cells in collagen hydrogel for accelerated osseointegration. (<i>DST/INT/SWD/VR/P-15/2019</i>)	PI	2019	2022	32.15 lakhs
ISRO	Effect of shot peening and laser shock peening on Fatigue behavior of Ti-15V-3Al-35n-3Cr (<i>ISRO/RES/3/787 /18-19</i>)	PI	2018	2021	18.66 lakhs
TATA - VIT	Design, development, and surface engineering of additively manufactured low modulus coaxial porous Ti-6Al-4V GYVO (Gyroid and Voronoi) structures for orthopedic applications.	PI	2022	2024	34.5 lakhs
BRICS	Functionalization of new titanium alloys after ECAP processing and surface treatment	Co PI	2019	2020	76 lakhs
SERB	Ligand Targeted PROTAC Conjugates: Chemically Induced Degradation of Disease-causing Kinases by a Proteolysis Targeting Chimera's (PROTACs) coupled with tumor targeting Ligands (<i>CRG/2020/001213</i>)	Co PI	2020	2023	36 lakhs

Completed

Name of Agency	Title of project (Sanction number)	Total Amount (Lakhs)	Period of support
DST	Development of new novel titanium alloy with improved tribological properties for biomedical applications	18.5	2005-2008
IGCAR	Development of Ti based corrosion resistant alloys for Nuclear applications	10	2005-2008
CSIR	Development of nanoceramic coatings on Cp-Titanium and titanium alloys by Electrophoretic deposition	15.35	2007-2009
DRDO	High cycle fatigues studies on beta titanium alloys	15.09	2010-2014
DST-SERB	Development of patient specific implants using rapid manufacturing technique (<i>SR/S3/ME/0010/2012</i>)	14.62	2012-2015
DST-UKIERI	Development of CNT reinforced Hap composite coatings using plasma spraying and their tribological studies	19.24	2012-2014
VIT University	Development of graphene reinforced polymer coatings on Ti alloys	12	2014-2016
BRNS	Plasma treatment on metallic materials with and without coatings for biomedical applications (<i>34/14/01/2016-BRNS</i>)	36	2016-2019
AR&DB	Laser Shock Peening (LSP) of Aero Engine Materials (<i>ARDB/GTMAP/01/2031839/M/I</i>)	69.08	2017-2020 (Ongoing)
DST-DAAD	Engineering Superhemophobic nanostructured surfaces on super elastic Ni-free Ti based alloys for stent applications (<i>INT/FRG/DAAD/P-20/2018</i>)	8.88	2018-2020
INDO-AUSTRIA	Controlled Drug Delivery to prevent bacterial adhesion and enhance osteoconduction of Ti alloys used in spinal applications by tailoring the surface with nanopores (<i>INT/AUSTRIA/BMWF/P-21/2018</i>)	5.4	2018-2020
AI-RTF/RTF DCS	Development of anti-corrosive biodegradable coatings on Mg alloys for orthopedic implants. Funded for a Dr. Poovarsi Balan, Monash University, Malaysia to work with CBCMT. (<i>RTF/2018/000011</i>)		2019 -2020

Publications

1. Kumaresan, S, Vaiyapuri, S, Kang, JH, Dubey, N, Manivasagam, G, Yun, KD, & ... (2022). Additive Manufactured Zirconia-Based Bio-Ceramics for Biomedical Applications. *IntechOpen*
2. Shyam, R, Hameed, P, Anand, P, Suya Prem, Rangasamy, L, Palaniappan, A, & ... (2022). 3D Printing Technology for Fighting COVID-19 Pandemic. *Emerging Applications of 3D Printing During COVID 19 Pandemic*, 81-109
3. Chen, Y, Udduttula, A, Xie, X, Zhou, M, Sheng, W, Yu, F, Weng, J, Wang, D, & ... (2021). A novel photocrosslinked phosphate functionalized Chitosan-Sr5 (PO4) 2SiO4 composite hydrogels and in vitro biomineralization, osteogenesis, angiogenesis for bone regeneration *Composites Part B: Engineering*, 109057
4. Singh, N, Ummethala, R, Karamched, PS, Sockalingam, R, Gopal, V, & ... (2021). Spark plasma sintering of Ti6Al4V metal matrix composites: Microstructure, mechanical and corrosion properties. *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 865, 158875
5. Hameed, P, Manivasagam, VK, Sankar, M, Popat, KC, & Manivasagam, G (2021). Nanofibers and Nanosurfaces. *Nanomaterials and Their Biomedical Applications*, 16, 107
6. Vishnu, J, & Manivasagam, G (2021). Surface modification and biological approaches for tackling titanium wear-induced aseptic loosening. *Journal of Bio-and Tribo-Corrosion*, 7(1), 1-19
7. Calin, M, Vishnu, J, Thirathipviwat, P, Popa, MM, Krautz, M, Manivasagam, G, & ... (2021). Tailoring biocompatible Ti-Zr-Nb-Hf-Si metallic glasses based on high-entropy alloys design approach. *Materials Science and Engineering: C*, 121, 111733
8. Hameed, P, Liu, CF, Ummethala, R, Singh, N, Huang, HH, Manivasagam, G, & ... (2021). Biomorphic porous Ti6Al4V gyroid scaffolds for bone implant applications fabricated by selective laser melting. *Progress in Additive Manufacturing*, 6(3), 455-469
9. Vishnu, J, & Manivasagam, G (2021). High-Surface-Energy Nanostructured Surface on Low-Modulus Beta Titanium Alloy for Orthopedic Implant Applications. *Journal of Materials Engineering and Performance*, 1-10
10. Kalirajan, C, Dukle, A, Nathanael, AJ, Oh, TH, & Manivasagam, G (2021). A Critical Review on Polymeric Biomaterials for Biomedical Applications. *Polymers*, 13(17), 3015
11. Manoj, AM, Viannie, LR, Subramaniam, CK, Raj, NAN, & Manivasagam, G (2021). Single-step hydrothermal synthesis of nitrogen-doped ZnO nanostructures and an insight into its electrochemical properties. *Journal of Materials Research*, 36(2), 350-360
12. Jose, B, Patil, T, Rajan, SS, Praveenkumar, K, Manivasagam, G, & Swaroop, S (2021). Effect of laser shock peening without coating (LPwC) on a surface and sub-surface characteristics of aged Ti 15 V-3Al-3Cr-3Sn alloy. *Materials Today: Proceedings*, 46, 578-582
13. Tan, JKE, Balan, P, Birbilis, N, & Manivasagam, G (2021). Corrosion-resistant Mg (OH) 2/Mg-Fe layered double hydroxide (LDH) composite films on magnesium alloy WE43. *Journal of the Taiwan Institute of Chemical Engineers*, 104169
14. Raheem, AA, Hameed, P, Whenish, R, Elsen, RS, Jaiswal, AK, & ... (2021). A Review on Development of Bio-Inspired Implants Using 3D Printing. *Biomimetics*, 6(4), 65
15. Sathish, S, Balaji, N, Manivasagam, G, & Aruna, STR (2021). Properties of Plasma Sprayed Al2O3-13TiO2 and ZrO2 Blended Coatings on Biomedical Alloy. *Transactions of the Indian Ceramic Society*, 80(3), 216-223
16. Pole, M, Grewal, HS, Sadeghilaridjani, M, Reddy, LVK, Singh, H, & ... (2021). *Biocompatible high entropy alloys with excellent degradation resistance in a simulated physiological environment.*

17. Hameed, P, & Manivasagam, G (2021). An overview of bio-actuation in collagen hydrogels: a mechanobiological phenomenon. *Biophysical Reviews*, 1-17
18. Vishnu, J, & Manivasagam, G (2021). Nature-Inspired Nanoflower Structures on Titanium Surface via Alkali Treatment for Biomedical Applications. *Journal of Biomimetics, Biomaterials and Biomedical Engineering*, 52, 20-28
19. Rao, N, & Manivasagam, G (2021). Mechanical Behaviour of Beta Titanium Alloys. *Materials Science Forum*, 1016, 964-970
20. Acharya, S, Panicker, AG, Gopal, V, Dabas, SS, Manivasagam, G, Suwas, S, & ... 2020, 'Surface mechanical attrition treatment of low modulus Ti-Nb-Ta-O alloy for orthopedic applications', *Materials Science and Engineering: C*, vol. 110, p. 110729
21. Singh, N, Hameed, P, Ummethala, R, Manivasagam, G, Prashanth, KG, & ... 2020, 'Selective laser manufacturing of Ti-based alloys and composites: impact of process parameters, application trends, and future prospects', *Materials Today Advances*, vol. 8, p. 100097
22. Vishnu, J, Sankar, M, Rack, HJ, Rao, N, Singh, AK, & Manivasagam, G 2020, 'Effect of phase transformations during aging on tensile strength and ductility of metastable beta titanium alloy Ti-35Nb-7Zr-5Ta-0.35 O for orthopedic applications', *Materials Science and Engineering: A*, vol. 779, p. 139127
23. Perumal, G, Grewal, HS, Pole, M, Reddy, LVK, Mukherjee, S, Singh, H, & ... 2020, 'Enhanced Biocorrosion Resistance and Cellular Response of a Dual-Phase High Entropy Alloy through Reduced Elemental Heterogeneity', *ACS Applied Bio Materials*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 1233-1244
24. Gopal, V, & Manivasagam, G 2020, 'Wear-Corrosion synergistic effect on Ti-6Al-4V alloy in H₂O₂ and albumin environment', *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, vol. 830, p. 154539
25. Muniswami, DM, Reddy, LVK, Amirtham, SM, Babu, S, Raj, AN, Sen, D, & ... 2020, 'Endothelial progenitor/stem cells in engineered vessels for vascular transplantation', *Journal of Materials Science: Materials in Medicine*, vol. 31, no. 12, pp. 1-13
26. Vishnu, J, & Manivasagam, G 2020, 'Perspectives on Smart Stents with sensors: From conventional permanent to novel bioabsorbable smart stent technologies', *Medical Devices & Sensors*, vol. 3, no. 6, e10116
27. Soundararajan, SR, Vishnu, J, Manivasagam, G, & Muktinutalapati, NR 2020, 'Heat Treatment of Metastable Beta Titanium Alloys', *Welding-Modern Topics*
28. Kaczmarek, B, Mazur, O, Miłek, O, Michalska-Sionkowska, M, Das, A, & ... 2020, 'Design, characterization and in vitro evaluation of thin films enriched by tannic acid complexed by Fe (III) ions', *Progress in Biomaterials*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 249-257
29. Hameed, P, Sen, D, & Manivasagam, G 2020, 'Small Molecule-Mediated Enhanced Osteogenesis of Human Mesenchymal Stem Cells: a Probable Alternate for BMP-2', *Regenerative Engineering and Translational Medicine*, vol. 6, no. 4, pp. 407-418
30. Shittu, J, Pole, M, Cockerill, I, Sadeghilaridjani, M, Reddy, LVK, & ... 2020, 'Biocompatible High Entropy Alloys with Excellent Degradation Resistance in a Simulated Physiological Environment', *ACS Applied Bio Materials*, vol. 3, no. 12, pp. 8890-8900
31. Calin, M, Vishnu, J, Thirathipviwat, P, Popa, MM, Krautz, M, Manivasagam, G, & ... 2020, 'Tailoring biocompatible Ti-Zr-Nb-Hf-Si metallic glasses based on high-entropy alloys design approach', *Materials Science and Engineering: C*, vol. 111733
32. Vishnu, J, Calin, M, Pilz, S, Gebert, A, Kaczmarek, B, & ... 2020, 'Superhydrophilic nanostructured surfaces of beta Ti₂₉Nb alloy for cardiovascular stent applications', *Surface and Coatings Technology*, vol. 396, p. 125965
33. Kaczmarek, B, Nadolna, K, Owczarek, A, Mazur, O, Sionkowska, A, & ... 2020, 'Properties of scaffolds based on chitosan and collagen with bioglass 45S5', *IET nanobiotechnology*, vol. 14,

no. 9, pp. 830-832

34. Lakshmi, JSJ, Nallusamy, J, Manivasagam, G, Ramalingam, M, Sunil, PM, & ... 2020, 'Exosomes in the oral and maxillofacial region', *Journal of Pharmacy & Bioallied Sciences 12 (Suppl 1)*, S, vol. 43
35. Saravanan, S, Vimalraj, S, Thanikaivelan, P, Banudevi, S, & Manivasagam, G 2019, 'A review on injectable chitosan/beta glycerophosphate hydrogels for bone tissue regeneration', *International journal of biological macromolecules*, vol. 121, pp. 38-54
36. Venkatesh, K, Ghosh, SK, Mullick, M, Manivasagam, G, & Sen, D 2019, 'Spinal cord injury: pathophysiology, treatment strategies, associated challenges, and future implications', *Cell and tissue research*, pp. 1-27
37. Hameed, P, Gopal, V, Bjorklund, S, Ganvir, A, Sen, D, Markocsan, N, & ... 2019, 'Axial suspension plasma spraying: An ultimate technique to tailor Ti6Al4V surface with HAp for orthopaedic applications', *Colloids and Surfaces B: Biointerfaces*, vol. 173, pp. 806-815
38. Vishnu, J, Manivasagam, VK, Gopal, V, Garcia, CB, Hameed, P, & ... 2019, 'Hydrothermal treatment of etched titanium: A potential surface nano-modification technique for enhanced biocompatibility', *Nanomedicine: Nanotechnology, Biology and Medicine*, vol. 20, p. 102016
39. Revathi, A, Mitun, D, Balla, VK, Dwaipayana, S, Devika, D, & Manivasagam, G 2019, 'Surface properties and cytocompatibility of Ti-6Al-4V fabricated using Laser Engineered Net Shaping', *Materials Science and Engineering: C*, vol. 100, pp. 104-116
40. Acharya, S, Bahl, S, Dabas, SS, Hassan, S, Gopal, V, Panicker, AG, & ... 2019, 'Role of aging induced α precipitation on the mechanical and tribocorrosive performance of a β Ti-Nb-Ta-O orthopedic alloy', *Materials Science and Engineering: C*, vol. 103, p. 109755
41. Rajan, SS, Manivasagam, G, Ranganathan, M, & Swaroop, S 2019, 'Influence of laser peening without coating on microstructure and fatigue limit of Ti-15V-3Al-3Cr-3Sn', *Optics & Laser Technology*, vol. 111, pp. 481-488
42. Gopal, V, Goel, S, Manivasagam, G, & Joshi, S 2019, 'Performance of Hybrid Powder-Suspension Axial Plasma Sprayed Al₂O₃—YSZ Coatings in Bovine Serum Solution', *Materials*, vol. 12, no. 12, p. 1922
43. Rajan, SS, Swaroop, S, Manivasagam, G, & Rao, MN 2019, 'Fatigue life enhancement of titanium alloy by the development of nano/micron surface layer using laser peening', *Journal of nanoscience and nanotechnology*, vol. 19, no. 11, pp. 7064-7073
44. Cheng, K, Gopal, V, McNallan, M, Manivasagam, G, & Mathew, MT 2019, 'Enhanced tribocorrosion resistance of hard ceramic coated Ti-6Al-4V alloy for hip implant application: in-vitro simulation study', *ACS Biomaterials Science & Engineering*, vol. 5, no. 9, pp. 4817-4824
45. Sankar, M, Vishnu, J, Gupta, M, & Manivasagam, G 2019, 'Magnesium-based alloys and nanocomposites for biomedical application', *Applications of Nanocomposite Materials in Orthopedics*, pp. 83-109
46. Gopal, V, & Manivasagam, G 2019, 'Zirconia-alumina composite for orthopedic implant application', *Applications of Nanocomposite Materials in Orthopedics*, pp. 201-219
47. Revathi, A, Das, M, Balla, VK, Devika, D, Sen, D, & Manivasagam, G 2019, 'Surface engineering of LENS-Ti-6Al-4V to obtain nano-and micro-surface topography for orthopedic application', *Nanomedicine: Nanotechnology, Biology and Medicine*, vol. 18, pp. 157-168
48. Sathish, S, Ramkumar, S, & Geetha, M 2019, 'Drilling performances and wear characteristics of coated drill bits during drilling reinforced concrete', *International Journal of Applied Ceramic Technology*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 357-366
49. Rajan, SS, Manivasagam, G, Swaroop, S, & Muktinutalapati, NR 2019, 'A Comparison of

Surface and Sub-surface Features Induced by Shot Peening vs. Laser Peening on a Duplex Aged Beta Ti Alloy', *International Conference on Advanced Surface Enhancement*, pp. 314-320

50. Hameed, P, Manivasagam, G, & Sen, D 2019, 'Synergistic Effect of Small Molecules: A Potential Alternate to Bmp-2 for Enhanced Osteogenesis of Human Mesenchymal Stem Cells- An In Vitro Study', *MOLECULAR THERAPY*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 146-147
51. Rao, T, Rani, AMA, & Manivasagam, G 2019, 'Squeeze Film Analysis of Three-layered Parallel Plate and Partial Journal Bearing Lubricated with Couple Stress Fluids for Skeletal Joint Applications', *Materials Today: Proceedings*, vol. 15, pp. 328-335
52. Rao, T, Rani, AMA, & Manivasagam, G 2019, 'Squeeze Film Bearing Characteristics for Synovial Joint Applications', *Biomaterials in Orthopaedics and Bone Regeneration*, pp. 55-72
53. Manivasagam, G, Reddy, A, Sen, D, Nayak, S, Mathew, MT, & Rajamanikam, A 2019, 'Dentistry: Restorative and Regenerative Approaches', *Elsevier*
54. Nayak, S, Manivasagam, G, & Sen, D 2018, 'Progress of regenerative therapy in orthopedics', *Current osteoporosis reports*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 169-181
55. Veerachamy, S, Hameed, P, Sen, D, Dash, S, & Manivasagam, G 2018, 'Studies on mechanical, biocompatibility and antibacterial activity of plasma sprayed nano/micron ceramic bilayered coatings on ti-6al-4v alloy for biomedical application', *Journal of nanoscience and nanotechnology*, vol. 18, no. 7, pp. 4515-4523
56. Chauhan, S, Manivasagam, G, Kumar, P, & Ambasta, RK 2018, 'Cellular Toxicity of Mesoporous Silica Nanoparticle in SHSY5Y and BM-MNCs Cell', *Pharmaceutical nanotechnology*, vol. 6, no. 4, pp. 245-252
57. Soundararajan, SR, Vishnu, J, Manivasagam, G, & Muktinutalapati, NR 2018, 'Processing of beta titanium alloys for aerospace and biomedical applications', *Titanium Alloys-Novel Aspects of Their Manufacturing and Processing*
58. Magesh, S, Vasanth, G, Revathi, A, & Geetha, M 2018, 'Use of nanostructured materials in implants', *Nanobiomaterials*, pp. 481-501
59. Gopal, V, & Manivasagam, G 2018, '* Department of Physics, School of Advanced Sciences, Vellore Institute of Technology, Vellore, India,† Centre for Biomaterials, Cellular and Molecular Theranostics (CBCMT ...', *Applications of Nanocomposite Materials in Orthopedics*, vol. 201
60. Sankar, M, Vishnu, J, Gupta, M, & Manivasagam, G 2018, '* School of Mechanical Engineering, Vellore Institute of Technology, Vellore, India,† Centre for Biomaterials Cellular and Molecular Theranostics, Vellore Institute of ...', *Applications of Nanocomposite Materials in Orthopedics*, vol. 83
61. Revathi, A, Borrás, AD, Muñoz, AI, Richard, C, & Manivasagam, G 2017, 'Degradation mechanisms and future challenges of titanium and its alloys for dental implant applications in oral environment', *Materials Science and Engineering: C*, vol. 76, pp. 1354-1368
62. Pulyala, P, Singh, A, Dias-Netipanyj, MF, Cogo, SC, Santos, LS, Soares, P, & ... 2017, 'In-vitro cell adhesion and proliferation of adipose derived stem cell on hydroxyapatite composite surfaces', *Materials Science and Engineering: C*, vol. 75, pp. 1305-1316
63. Santhosh, R, Geetha, M, & Rao, MN 2017, 'Recent developments in heat treatment of beta titanium alloys for aerospace applications', *Transactions of the Indian Institute of Metals*, vol. 70, no. 7, pp. 1681-1688
64. Sankar, M, Suwas, S, Balasubramanian, S, & Manivasagam, G 2017, 'Comparison of electrochemical behavior of hydroxyapatite coated onto WE43 Mg alloy by electrophoretic and pulsed laser deposition', *Surface and Coatings Technology*, vol. 309, pp. 840-848
65. Gopal, V, Chandran, M, Rao, MSR, Mischler, S, Cao, S, & Manivasagam, G 2017,

- 'Tribocorrosion and electrochemical behaviour of nanocrystalline diamond coated Ti based alloys for orthopaedic application', *Tribology International*, vol. 106, pp. 88-100
66. Wang, X, Ramalingam, M, Kong, X, & Zhao, L 2017, 'Nanobiomaterials: classification, fabrication and biomedical applications', John Wiley & Sons
 67. Anjaneyulu, U, Priyadarshini, B, Stango, S Arul Xavier, Chellappa, M, & ... 2017, 'Preparation and characterisation of sol-gel-derived hydroxyapatite nanoparticles and its coatings on medical grade Ti-6Al-4V alloy for biomedical applications', *Materials technology*, vol. 32, no. 13, pp. 800-814
 68. Geetha, M, Asokamani, R, Kumar, JA, & Ramalingam, M 2017, 'Mechanical characterization of nanofiber composites', *Nanofiber Composites for Biomedical Applications*, pp. 117-155
 69. Sathish, S, & Geetha, M 2017, 'Effect of Alumina Addition on the Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of Metal Inert Gas Welded Low Carbon Steel', *Transactions of the Indian Ceramic Society*, vol. 76, no. 3, pp. 176-182
 70. Rana, D, Ramasamy, K, Leena, M, Pasricha, R, Manivasagam, G, & ... 2017, 'Surface functionalization of biomaterials', *Biology and Engineering of Stem Cell Niches*, pp. 331-343
 71. Mohanty, S, & Geetha, M 2017, 'Metallic nanofiber composites', *Nanofiber Composites for Biomedical Applications*, pp. 79-94
 72. Kamachimudali, U, Sridhar, TM, Raj, B, Philip, J, Karthikeyan, NR, & ... 2017, 'Citation Report of Dr. Baldev Raj', *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, vol. 696, pp. 185-192
 73. Rana, D, Ramasamy, K, Ahadian, S, Manivasagam, G, Wang, X, & ... 2017, 'Polymeric Nanobiomaterials', *Nanobiomaterials: Classification, Fabrication and Biomedical Applications*
 74. Sankar, M, Gopal, V, Alexander, R, Manivasagam, G, & Ramalingam, M 2017, 'Metallic Nanobiomaterials', *Nanobiomaterials: Classification, Fabrication and Biomedical Applications*
 75. Dennis, C, Sethu, S, Nayak, S, Mohan, L, Morsi, Y, & Manivasagam, G 2016, 'Suture materials—Current and emerging trends', *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research Part A*, vol. 104, no. 6, pp. 1544-1559
 76. Revathi, A, Magesh, S, Balla, VK, Das, M, & Manivasagam, G 2016, 'Current advances in enhancement of wear and corrosion resistance of titanium alloys-a review', *Materials Technology*, vol. 31, no. 12, pp. 696-704
 77. Sathish, S, & Geetha, M 2016, 'Comparative study on corrosion behavior of plasma sprayed Al₂O₃, ZrO₂, Al₂O₃/ZrO₂ and ZrO₂/Al₂O₃ coatings', *Transactions of Nonferrous Metals Society of China*, vol. 26, no. 5, pp. 1336-1344
 78. Vijayalakshmi, U, Chellappa, M, Anjaneyulu, U, Manivasagam, G, & Sethu, S 2016, 'Influence of coating parameter and sintering atmosphere on the corrosion resistance behavior of electrophoretically deposited composite coatings', *Materials and Manufacturing Processes*, vol. 31, no. 1, pp. 95-106
 79. Sathiyasekaran, M, Biradar, V, Ramaswamy, G, Srinivas, S, Ashish, B, & ... 2016, 'Pancreatitis in children', *The Indian Journal of Pediatrics*, vol. 83, no. 12, pp. 1459-1472
 80. Rana, D, Leena, M, Nithyananth, M, Pasricha, R, Manivasagam, G, & ... 2016, 'Control of stem cell fate and function by polymer nanofibers', *Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology*, vol. 16, no. 9, pp. 9015-9021
 81. SATHISH, S, & GEETHA, M 2016, '等离子喷涂制备 Al₂O₃, ZrO₂, Al₂O₃/ZrO₂ 和 ZrO₂/Al₂O₃ 涂层的腐蚀性能 (英文)', *Transactions of Nonferrous Metals Society of China*, vol. 5

82. Chellappa, M, Anjaneyulu, U, Manivasagam, G, & Vijayalakshmi, U 2015, 'Preparation and evaluation of the cytotoxic nature of TiO₂ nanoparticles by direct contact method', *International journal of nanomedicine 10 (Suppl 1)*, vol. 31
83. Mohammed, MT, Khan, ZA, Geetha, M, & Siddiquee, AN 2015, 'Microstructure, mechanical properties and electrochemical behavior of a novel biomedical titanium alloy subjected to thermo-mechanical processing including aging', *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, vol. 634, pp. 272-280
84. Santhosh, R, Geetha, M, Saxena, VK, & Rao, MN 2015, 'Effect of duplex aging on microstructure and mechanical behavior of beta titanium alloy Ti-15V-3Cr-3Al-3Sn under unidirectional and cyclic loading conditions', *International Journal of Fatigue*, vol. 73, pp. 88-97
85. Saha, M, Tambe, P, Pal, S, Kubade, P, Manivasagam, G, Xavier, M Anthony, & ... 2015, 'Effect of non-ionic surfactant assisted modification of hexagonal boron nitride nanoplatelets on the mechanical and thermal properties of epoxy nanocomposites', *Composite Interfaces*, vol. 22, no. 7, pp. 611-627
86. Mohammed, MT, & GEETHA, M 2015, 'Effect of thermo-mechanical processing on microstructure and electrochemical behavior of Ti-Nb-Zr-V new metastable β titanium biomedical alloy', *Transactions of Nonferrous Metals Society of China*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 759-769
87. Ganapathy, P, Manivasagam, G, Rajamanickam, A, & Natarajan, A 2015, 'Wear studies on plasma-sprayed Al₂O₃ and 8mole% of Yttrium-stabilized ZrO₂ composite coating on biomedical Ti-6Al-4V alloy for orthopedic joint application', *International journal of nanomedicine 10 (Suppl 1)*, vol. 213
88. Lee, T, Mathew, E, Rajaraman, S, Manivasagam, G, Singh, AK, & Lee, CS 2015, 'Tribological and corrosion behaviors of warm-and hot-rolled Ti-13Nb-13Zr alloys in simulated body fluid conditions', *International journal of nanomedicine 10 (Suppl 1)*, vol. 207
89. Mohammed, MT, Khan, ZA, Manivasagam, G, & Siddiquee, AN 2015, 'Influence of thermomechanical processing on biomechanical compatibility and electrochemical behavior of new near beta alloy, Ti-20.6 Nb-13.6 Zr-0.5 V', *International journal of nanomedicine 10 (Suppl 1)*, vol. 223
90. Thampi, VVA, Dhandapani, P, Manivasagam, G, & Subramanian, B 2015, 'Enhancement of bioactivity of titanium carbonitride nanocomposite thin films on steels with biosynthesized hydroxyapatite', *International journal of nanomedicine 10 (Suppl 1)*, vol. 107
91. Mohammed, MT, Khan, ZA, Geetha, M, Siddiquee, AN, & Mishra, P 2015, 'Influence of thermo-mechanical processing on microstructure, mechanical properties and corrosion behavior of a new metastable β -titanium biomedical alloy', *Bulletin of Materials Science*, vol. 38, no. 1, pp. 247-258
92. Sathish, S, & Geetha, M 2015, 'Microstructure and Corrosion Behaviour of Plasma Sprayed Bilayered Ceramic Coatings', *Transactions of the Indian Ceramic Society*, vol. 74, no. 2, pp. 97-103
93. Hariprasad, T, Shivalingappa, D, Nagaraj, A, & Manivasagam, G 2015, 'The use of artificial neural network for the prediction of wear loss of aluminium-magnesium alloys', *International Journal of Computer Aided Engineering and Technology*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 72-80
94. Richard, C, Manivasagam, G, & Chen, YM 2015, 'Measurement of wear and friction resistance of bulk and coated materials', *Chapter 8 ISBN*, vol. 2147483647
95. Manivasagam, G, Subramanian, B, & Webster, TJ 2015, 'Summary of the National Conference on Challenges in Biomaterials Research jointly organized by VIT and CSIR-CECRI', *International journal of nanomedicine 10 (Suppl 1)*, vol. 1

96. Poisson, JL, Méo, S, Lacroix, F, Berton, G, & Ranganathanb, N 2015, 'Multiple Aspects of Polychloroprene's Fatigue Behavior', *Materials Characterization: Modern Methods and Applications*, pp. 199-219
97. Chellappa, M, Anjaneyulu, U, Manivasagam, G, & Vijayalakshmi, U 2015, 'Synthesis and In-Vitro Electrochemical Study of Composite Coatings on Implant by Electrophoretic Deposition', *JOURNAL OF THE INDIAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY*, vol. 92, no. 4, pp. 501-504
98. MOHAMMED, MT, KHAN, ZA, & GEETHA, M 2015, '机械热处理对新型亚稳态 β 钛生物合金显微组织和电化学行为的影响 (英文)', *Transactions of Nonferrous Metals Society of China*, vol. 3
99. Veerachamy, S, Yarlagadda, T, Manivasagam, G, & Yarlagadda, PKDV 2014, 'Bacterial adherence and biofilm formation on medical implants: a review', *Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Part H: Journal of ...*
100. Manivasagam, G, & Suwas, S 2014, 'Biodegradable Mg and Mg based alloys for biomedical implants', *Materials Science and Technology*, vol. 30, no. 5, pp. 515-520
101. Santhosh, R, Geetha, M, Saxena, VK, & Nageswararao, M 2014, 'Studies on single and duplex aging of metastable beta titanium alloy Ti-15V-3Cr-3Al-3Sn', *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, vol. 605, pp. 222-229
102. Kumar, TS, Prabu, SB, Manivasagam, G, & Padmanabhan, KA 2014, 'Comparison of TiAlN, AlCrN, and AlCrN/TiAlN coatings for cutting-tool applications', *International Journal of Minerals, Metallurgy, and Materials*, vol. 21, no. 8, pp. 796-805
103. Perumal, G, Geetha, M, Asokamani, R, & Alagumurthi, N 2014, 'Wear studies on plasma sprayed Al₂O₃-40 wt% 8YSZ composite ceramic coating on Ti-6Al-4V alloy used for biomedical applications', *Wear 311 (1-2)*, pp. 101-113
104. Mathew, D, Bhardwaj, G, Wang, Q, Sun, L, Ercan, B, Geetha, M, & Webster, TJ 2014, 'Decreased Staphylococcus aureus and increased osteoblast density on nanostructured electrophoretic-deposited hydroxyapatite on titanium without the use of pharmaceuticals', *International journal of nanomedicine*, vol. 9, p. 1775
105. Kumar, TS, Prabu, SB, & Manivasagam, G 2014, 'Metallurgical characteristics of TiAlN/AlCrN coating synthesized by the PVD process on a cutting insert', *Journal of materials engineering and performance*, vol. 23, no. 8, pp. 2877-2884
106. Živić, F, Grujović, N, Manivasagam, G, Richards, C, Landoulsi, J, & Petrović, V 2014, 'The Potential of Magnesium Alloys as Bioabsorbable/Biodegradable Implants for Biomedical Applications.', *Tribology in Industry*, vol. 36, no. 1
107. Naveen, M, Santhosh, R, Geetha, M, & Rao, MN 2014, 'Experimental study and computer modelling of the $\beta \rightarrow \alpha + \beta$ phase transformation in Ti15-3 alloy under isothermal conditions', *Journal of alloys and compounds*, vol. 616, pp. 607-613
108. Geetha, M, Sathish, S, Chava, K, & Joshi, SV 2014, 'Detonation gun sprayed Al₂O₃-13TiO₂ coatings for biomedical applications', *Surface engineering*, vol. 30, no. 4, pp. 229-236
109. Bhawanjali, S, Revathi, A, Popat, KC, & Geetha, M 2014, 'Surface modification of Ti-13Nb-13Zr and Ti-6Al-4V using electrophoretic deposition (EPD) for enhanced cellular interaction', *Materials Technology 29 (sup1)*, B54-B, vol. 58
110. Revathi, A, Vijayalakshmi, U, & Geetha, M 2014, 'Comparative study of electrochemical behaviour of CP-titanium and Ti-6Al-4V with other titanium based alloys for biomedical applications', *Materials Technology 29 (sup1)*, B49-B, vol. 53
111. Sathish, S, Swaminathan, CS, Senthilvel, C, Jerold, BD, Shabir, MF, & ... 2014, 'Investigation on the corrosion behavior of the bilayered ceramic coatings deposited using atmospheric plasma spraying', *Procedia Technology*, vol. 12, pp. 301-307

112. Mohammed, MT, Khan, ZA, Geetha, M, & Siddiquee, AN 2014, 'Micro-hardness and Young's modulus of a thermo-mechanically processed biomedical titanium alloy', *Biomater. Biomech. Bioeng*, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 117-130
113. Sathish, S, Geetha, M, & Asokamani, R 2014, 'Comparative studies on the Corrosion and Scratch behaviors of Plasma sprayed ZrO₂ and WC-Co coatings.', *Procedia materials science*, vol. 6, pp. 1489-1494
114. Pande, A, Sainis, S, Rajaraman, S, Manivasagam, G, & Rao, MN 2014, 'Influence of Rate of Heating to Aging Temperature on Precipitation Hardening in a Metastable β Titanium Alloy', *Advanced Materials Research*, vol. 1025, pp. 445-450
115. Subbaiah, K, Geetha, M, Shanmugarajan, B, & Rao, SR Koteswara 2014, 'Effect of focal position on CO₂ laser beam welded Al-Mg-Mn alloy', *Int. J. Adv. Eng. Res*, vol. 8, pp. 34-40
116. Rajaraman, S, Manivasagam, G, Kumar, V, & Rao, MN 2014, 'Structure-Property Correlation in an Aircraft Sheet Metal Alloy Ti-15V-3Cr-3Al-3Sn', *TMS 2014: 143rd Annual Meeting & Exhibition*, pp. 105-112
117. Gurao, NP, Manivasagam, G, Govindaraj, P, Asokamani, R, & Suwas, S 2013, 'Effect of texture and grain size on bio-corrosion response of ultrafine-grained titanium', *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions A*, vol. 44, no. 12, pp. 5602-5610
118. Durgalakshmi, D, Chandran, M, Manivasagam, G, Rao, MSR, & Asokamani, R 2013, 'Studies on corrosion and wear behavior of submicrometric diamond coated Ti alloys', *Tribology International*, vol. 63, pp. 132-140
119. Perumal, G, Geetha, M, Asokamani, R, & Alagumurthi, N 2013, 'A comparative Study on the Wear Behavior of Al₂O₃ and SiC Coated Ti-6Al-4V Alloy Developed Using Plasma Spraying Technique', *Transactions of the Indian Institute of Metals*, vol. 66, no. 2, pp. 109-115
120. Subbaiah, K, Manivasagam, G, Shanmugarajan, B, & Rao, SR 2013, 'Effect of welding speed on CO₂ laser beam welded aluminum-magnesium alloy 5083 in H321 condition', *Advanced Materials Research*, vol. 685, pp. 259-263
121. Deshpande, PV, Vadiraj, A, Manivasagam, G, Bhagat, PR, Muskawar, PN, & ... 2013, 'Lubricated sliding wear behaviour of Al₂O₃-13TiO₂ coatings', *Surface engineering*, vol. 29, no. 6, pp. 447-454
122. Rathore, P, Gulati, S, Li, D, Manivasagam, G, Aruna, S, Joshi, S, & Szpunar, J 2013, 'Comparative Studies on Tribocorrosion Behaviour of Plasma-Sprayed and Detonation Gun Coatings of Al₂O₃-13% TiO₂ on Biomedical Alloy Ti-13Nb-13Zr and Gum Metal', *Tribocorrosion: Research, Testing, and Applications*
123. Babu, PKA, Nilawar, AS, Vishvakarma, P, Biswas, S, Suwas, S, & ... 2013, 'Corrosion Behavior of Ultra Fine Grain Pure Magnesium for Automotive Applications', *SAE International Journal of Materials and Manufacturing*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 99-104
124. Mohan, L, Durgalakshmi, D, Geetha, M, Narayanan, TSNS, & Asokamani, R 2012, 'Electrophoretic deposition of nanocomposite (HAp+ TiO₂) on titanium alloy for biomedical applications', *Ceramics International*, vol. 38, no. 4, pp. 3435-3443
125. Vadiraj, A, Manivasagam, G, Kamani, K, & Sreenivasan, VS 2012, 'Effect of nano oil additive proportions on friction and wear performance of automotive materials', *Tribology in Industry*, vol. 34, no. 1, pp. 3-10
126. Suresh, KS, Geetha, M, Richard, C, Landoulsi, J, Ramasawmy, H, Suwas, S, & ... 2012, 'Effect of equal channel angular extrusion on wear and corrosion behavior of the orthopedic Ti-13Nb-13Zr alloy in simulated body fluid', *Materials Science and Engineering: C*, vol. 32, no. 4, pp. 763-771
127. Subbaiah, K, Geetha, M, Govindaraju, M, & Rao, SRK 2012, 'Mechanical properties

- of friction stir welded cast Al–Mg–Sc Alloys', *Transactions of the Indian Institute of Metals*, vol. 65, no. 2, pp. 155-158
128. Subbaiah, K, Geetha, M, Shanmugarajan, B, & Rao, SRK 2012, 'Comparative evaluation of tungsten inert gas and laser beam welding of AA5083-H321', *Sadhana*, vol. 37, no. 5, pp. 587-593
 129. Sathish, S, Geetha, M, Udayakumar, A, Kumar, SS, & Asokamani, R 2012, 'Granulation of nano alumina powder for improved flowability by spray drying', *Transactions of the Indian Institute of Metals*, vol. 65, no. 5, pp. 485-490
 130. Subbaiah, K, Geetha, M, Sridhar, N, & Rao, SR Koteswara 2012, 'Comparison of tungsten inert gas and friction stir welding of AA 5083-H321 aluminium alloy plates. Trends in welding research', *Proceedings of the 9th International Conference, ASM International, Chicago ...*
 131. Sathish, S, Geetha, M, Aruna, ST, Balaji, N, Rajam, KS, & Asokamani, R 2011, 'Sliding wear behavior of plasma sprayed nanoceramic coatings for biomedical applications', *Wear* 271 (5-6), pp. 934-941
 132. Sathish, S, Geetha, M, Aruna, ST, Balaji, N, Rajam, KS, & Asokamani, R 2011, 'Studies on plasma sprayed bi-layered ceramic coating on bio-medical Ti–13Nb–13Zr alloy', *Ceramics International*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 1333-1339
 133. Manivasagam, G, Anbarasan, V, Mudali, UK, & Raj, B 2011, 'Corrosion-resistant Ti-xNb-xZr alloys for nitric acid applications in spent nuclear fuel reprocessing plants', *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions A*, vol. 42, no. 9, pp. 2685-2695
 134. Subbaiah, K, & Geetha, M 2011, 'Grovindarajan and Rao SRK Friction stir welded joints of cast scandium added aluminium-magnesium alloy', *International journal of advanced engineering technology*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 10-13
 135. Nainar, V, & Manivasagam, G 2011, 'Laser Hardening of Beta Titanium Alloy(Ti-23 Nb-0. 7 Ta-2 Zr-1 O) for Biomedical Applications', *Minerals, Metals and Materials Society/AIME, 420 Commonwealth Dr., P. O, Box ...*
 136. Manivasagam, G, Dhinasekaran, D, & Rajamanickam, A 2010, 'Biomedical implants: corrosion and its prevention-a review.', *Recent patents on corrosion science*
 137. Sathish, S, Geetha, M, Pandey, ND, Richard, C, & Asokamani, R 2010, 'Studies on the corrosion and wear behavior of the laser nitrided biomedical titanium and its alloys', *Materials Science and Engineering: C*, vol. 30, no. 3, pp. 376-382
 138. Richard, C, Kowandy, C, Landoulsi, J, Geetha, M, & Ramasawmy, H 2010, 'Corrosion and wear behavior of thermally sprayed nano ceramic coatings on commercially pure Titanium and Ti–13Nb–13Zr substrates', *International Journal of Refractory Metals and Hard Materials*, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 115-123
 139. Manivasagam, G, Dhinasekaran, D, & Rajamanickam, A 2010, 'Recent Patents Corros', *Sci*, vol. 2, pp. 40-54
 140. Geetha, M, Singh, AK, Asokamani, R, & Gogia, AK 2009, 'Ti based biomaterials, the ultimate choice for orthopaedic implants—a review', *Progress in materials science*, vol. 54, no. 3, pp. 397-425
 141. Alzubaydi, TL, AlAmeer, SS, Ismaeel, T, AlHijazi, AY, & Geetha, M 2009, 'In vivo studies of the ceramic coated titanium alloy for enhanced osseointegration in dental applications', *Journal of Materials Science: Materials in Medicine*, vol. 20, no. 1, p. 35
 142. Anbarasan, V, Ganesh, BJ, Raju, S, Murugesan, S, Mohandas, E, Mudali, UK, & ... 2008, 'Thermal property characterization of a Ti–4 wt.% Nb–4 wt.% Zr alloy using drop and differential scanning calorimetry', *Journal of alloys and compounds* 463 (1-2), pp. 160-167

143. Sathish, S, Anbarasan, V, Geetha, M, & Asokamani, R 2008, 'Corrosion resistance of laser nitrided commercially pure titanium and Ti-13Nb-13Zr biomedical alloys', *Transactions of the Indian Institute of Metals* 61 (2-3), pp. 235-238
144. Sathish, S, Anbarasan, V, Geetha, M, & Asokamani, R 2008, 'TP 2215 CORROSION RESISTANCE OF LASER NITRIDED COMMERCIALY PURE TITANIUM', *Transactions of the Indian Institute of Metals*, vol. 61, no. 2, p. 235
145. Geetha, M, Mudali, UK, Singh, AK, Asokamani, R, & Gogia, AK 2008, 'Microstructure and Properties of Ti Alloys for Biomedical Applications', *METALS MATERIALS AND PROCESSES*, vol. 20, no. 1, p. 47
146. Chatni, S, Shine, S, Sooraj, V, Pande, G, Rajesh, G, Hussain, B, Geetha, M, & ... 2007, 'Esophageal pseudo-tattoo from ingested capsule.'
147. Siyad, I, Nandakumar, R, Shine, S, Sanjeev, S, Geetha, M, Nair, P, Vallath, B, & ... 2006, 'Should patients in the HBsAg carrier state be denied treatment?: P-129', *Liver International*, vol. 26
148. Asokamani, R, & Manivasagam, G 2006, 'Ductility Enhancement of Ti-based Alloys- A Theoretical Approach', *METALS MATERIALS AND PROCESSES* 18 (3/4), vol. 261
149. Sethu, S, Manivasagam, G, & Kannappan, JG 2006, 'Titanium in Dental Applications', *METALS MATERIALS AND PROCESSES* 18 (3/4), vol. 451
150. Geetha, M, Mudali, UK, Gogia, AK, Asokamani, R, & Raj, B 2004, 'Influence of microstructure and alloying elements on corrosion behavior of Ti-13Nb-13Zr alloy', *Corrosion Science*, vol. 46, no. 4, pp. 877-892
151. Geetha, M, Singh, AK, Gogia, AK, & Asokamani, R 2004, 'Effect of thermomechanical processing on evolution of various phases in Ti-Nb-Zr alloys', *Journal of Alloys and Compounds* 384 (1-2), pp. 131-144
152. Geetha, M, Mudali, U Kamachi, Pandey, ND, Asokamani, R, & Raj, B 2004, 'Microstructural and corrosion evaluation of laser surface nitrided Ti-13Nb-13Zr alloy', *Surface engineering*, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 68-74
153. Manivasagam, G, Mudali, UK, Asokamani, R, & Raj, B 2003, 'Corrosion and microstructural aspects of titanium and its alloys as orthopaedic devices', *Corrosion reviews* 21 (2-3), pp. 125-160
154. Geetha, M, Singh, AK, Muraleedharan, K, Gogia, AK, & Asokamani, R 2001, 'Effect of thermomechanical processing on microstructure of a Ti-13Nb-13Zr alloy', *Journal of Alloys and Compounds* 329 (1-2), pp. 264-271
155. Manoj, AM, Viannie, LR, Subramaniam, CK, Raj, NAN, & Manivasagam, G, 'Single-step hydrothermal synthesis of nitrogen-doped ZnO nanostructures and an insight into its electrochemical properties', *Journal of Materials Research*, 1-11,
156. Anjaneyulu, U, Chellappa, M, Manivasagam, G, & Vijayalakshmi, U, 'Development of Sol-Gel Nano Hydroxyapatite Coatings on Ti-6Al-4V Implant for Biomedical Applications'
157. Manivasagam, G, 'Biocompatibility And Antibacterial Activity Of Plasma Sprayed Micronnano Composite Coatings On Titanium Alloys For Orthopedic Applications', *Vellore*,
158. Manivasagam, G, 'Thermomechanical treatment and laser nitriding of the biomaterial ti nb zr alloys', *Chennai*,
159. Sathish, S, Venkatesh, M, Geetha, M, Asokamani, R, & Nandy, TK, 'Wear behaviour of the newly developed biomedical beta titanium alloy (Ti-23Nb-0.7 Ta-2Zr-1O)'
160. Mohammed, MT, Khan, ZA, Geetha, M, & Siddiquee, AN, 'Exploring the Effect of Thermo-mechanical Processing on Total Elongation of a Novel Biomedical Titanium Alloy'

161. Chellappa, M, Anjaneyulu, U, Manivasagam, G, & Vijayalakshmi, U, 'Synthesis and Fabrication of Silica Composite Coatings on Implant by Electrophoretic Deposition Method'
162. BABU, PKA, NILAWAR, AS, & MANIVASAGAM, G, 'Corrosion Characteristics of Magnesium alloys, Copper alloys, IF Steels and their application in Automotive'

Patents

"PROCESS OF MANUFACTURING A TI-BASED IMPLANT WITH IMPROVED SURFACE PROPERTIES" with the above subject application number (201941005757)

Activities

Invited Talk/Guest Lectures

1. Delivered a talk on Join Engineering biomedical webinar series, VIT-Binghamton University, USA, on "Biomedical implants for orthopedic Applications" on January 18th, 2021.
2. Delivered a talk on Three Days Virtual International Conference on CURRENT TRENDS AND FUTURE CHALLENGES IN EDUCATION, October 7th ~9th, 2020.
4. Delivered a talk on Nanobiotechnology: Nanomedicine, Drug delivery and Biomaterials, University of Madras, 31st August to 12th Sept 2020, on Micro surface Nanoengineering
5. Delivered a talk on IBTN -USA, An overview of smart micro-nano surfaces for longevity of biomedical implants, September 16th 2020.
6. Delivered a talk on 6th International Symposium on Metastable, Amorphous and Nanostructured Materials (ISMANAM-2019), July 08-12, 2019
7. AICTE sponsored two weeks faculty development programme- challenges and opportunities in biomaterials research from 26th November to 9th december,2019- as chief guest and delivered a talk on workshop title.
8. Delivered a talk on BioTERM-2019: International conference on biomaterial-based therapeutic engineering and regenerative medicine, organized by the society for biomaterials and artificial organs India (SBAOI) as a chair member.
9. Key Speaker for the 2019 TechConnect World Innovation, Conference & Expo, June 17-19, 2019, at the Hynes Convention Center, Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A, Smart micro/nano engineered implant surfaces – A platform for osteogenesis
10. Delivered a talk on 'Challenges in manufacturing of Orthopedic and Spinal implants'- Integrated Computational Materials Engineering (ICME) organized by IISc Bangalore, 10th August, 2018
11. Delivered a talk on - "New Materials for Healthcare: Idea Generation Workshop" on 6th May, 2018 at The Oberoi, Bangalore
12. Delivered a talk on VIT Cambridge summit UK, 3rd-8th January, 2018

13. Delivered a talk to Graduate students on surface engineering of medical implants, IFW, Dresden Germany, 14-18th December 2017
14. Delivered a lecture on bioceramic coatings, University West, Sweden, 8th-14th November 2017
15. Delivered a talk on International Conference on Laser Deposition, ICOLD-2017, 10-25th November- Surface Engineering the solution for Bio materials
16. Delivered a talk on on Effect of processing routes on mechanical properties of Ti, Mg and HAP composites, 25-27th Oct, 2017, 6th Asian Biomaterials Congress (ABMC6)
17. Served as CHAIR-Technical Session for International Conference on Materials, manufacturing and Modelling, ICMMM 2017 held at VIT University, March 2017.
18. Delivered a talk on Nanostructured coatings for orthopedic applications, 4TH IBTN – US Research symposium, Chicago, IL, USA, Feb 18th 2017
19. Delivered a talk on UNESP-Universidade Estadual Paulista, Faculty of Engineering, Guaratingueta Campus, Brazil, October 2016
20. Delivered a talk on National Level Conference on Emerging biomaterials (NCEB-2016), Dept. of Nanoscience and Technology, Bharathiar University Coimbatore, October 2016
21. Delivered a talk on Challenges in Evaluation of Wear, Corrosion and Tribocorrosion Behavior of Orthopedic Implants in invitro Conditions, 43rd International Conference on Metallurgical Coatings and Thin Films, April 2016
22. Served as CHAIR-Technical Session for Surfaces and Interfaces for Biomaterials, The Materials Research Society, 2016 MRS Spring Meeting, Phoenix March 2016
23. Delivered a talk on Materials for implant applications: Challenges and Solutions, University of Illinois College of Medicine, Chicago, USA, 2016
24. Delivered a talk on Advanced Metals for Biomedical Applications, Corrosion Aspects on Advanced Ti-based Materials and Advanced Materials Research at Laval University, Québec City, Canada, 2016
25. Delivered a talk at 2nd Austrian-Indian Symposium on Materials Science and Tribology, May 2014, Wiener, Austria.
26. Delivered a talk in Theme meeting on Recent Trends in Materials Chemistry organized by School of Advanced Sciences, VIT University and IGCAR Kalpakkam, July 2013
27. Delivered a talk on Tribology of orthopedic implants at 2-day national level workshop on engineering tribology, Dr. NGP Institute of Technology, March 2013
28. Delivered a talk on Two-day workshop on Tissue Engineering and its Applications organized by Department of Biomedical Engineering, PSG College of Technology, Coimbatore, January 2013.

Contribution to National and International Conferences

1. Comparison of Tungsten Inert Gas and Friction Stir Welding of AA 5083- H321 Aluminum Alloy Plates, K.Subbaiah, M. Geetha, N. Sridhar, S.R. Koteswara Rao, Trends in Welding Research, Proceedings of the 9th International Conference, June 2012, Chicago, Illinois, USA, 2013 ASM International
2. ANM 2012 4th International Conference on Advanced Nano Materials “Nanosurface Engineering of biomedical implants, October 2012, IIT Chennai, India
3. Research Scenario in the Field of Surface Engineering of Titanium Dental Implants in 25th ISDR & IADR (India Chapter) International Conference, India, October 2012.
4. “Nanocoatings on Titanium Alloys” in Brown University, USA, April 2012.
5. Geetha M, Kevel Kamani, Asokamani R, micro/nano tribological studies on Ti based alloys for biomedical applications’ Joint ICTP-FANAS Conference on Trends in Nanotribology, September 2011
6. Biotribology, course for the Scientists at DRDO labs, DMRL, Hyderabad, 2011
7. Geetha Manivasagam, Asia pacific Interfinish 2010,10th International conference on Applied Surface Engineering,5th International conference on surface and Interface Science and Engineering, ‘Advanced Biomaterials Challenges Ahead’, offered a course in the workshop, October 2010, Singapore
8. Surface Engineering of biomedical alloys, International conference and workshop on Surface Engineering, Hotel Residency, T. Nagar, TN, India, February 2010
9. Sathish Sathyaveeswaran, Venkatesh M, Geetha Manivasagam, Asokamani Rajamanickam, Nandy T.K, Wear Behavior of the Newly Developed Biomedical Beta Titanium Alloy (Ti-23Nb-0.7Ta-2Zr-1O) , February 2010 ,Washington State Convention Center , Seattle, WA
10. Ajeet Babu PK, Akshay S.N and Geetha M, Corrosion Characteristics of Magnesium alloys, Copper alloys, IF Steels and their application in Automotive International Conference on Environmental and Building Sciences in the 3rd Millennium, December 2009, VIT University, Vellore 632 014, India
11. Enhancement of tribological properties and osseointegration of titanium and its alloys by nanoceramic coatings for biomedical applications, Institute of Rizzoli, Bologna, Italy, October 2009
12. Sathish, S.T.Aruna, K.S.Rajam , N.Balaji, M. Geetha, R. Asokamani: Air Plasma Sprayed coatings based on Al₂O₃-13Wt % TiO₂ bilayer coating on Ti-13Nb-!3Zr alloy for, biomedical applications, Journées Internationales 21èmes Francophones de Tribologie,UTC,Compiègne, France, May 2009
13. ILL, Grenoble, France, Titanium alloy for nuclear and biomedical applications –, May 2009
14. Nanoceramic coatings on Ti alloys, JFT, UTC, Compiègne, France, May 2009
15. Ti based biomaterials- ILL, Grenoble, France, May 2009
16. Biomaterials the future trend. Mathematical Institute of Sciences, Chennai, on 8th April,2009
17. Tribology of orthopedic implants – from macro to nano, One day workshop on nanotribology, PSG college, Coimbatore, India, March 2009

18. Satish. S, Aruna S.T., Rajam SK., N.Balaji, Geetha M, Asokamani R, Nanostructured $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 - \text{TiO}_2$ plasma sprayed coating on Ti alloy for Biomedical Applications, National Conference on Recent Advances in Surface Engineering, NAL, Bangalore, February 2009
19. Titanium and its alloys as biomaterials, Tamil Nadu Science city – for University students to promote science and technology, April, 2008
20. Heat treatment and corrosion of titanium alloys, Baba Atomic Research Centre., Bombay, April, 2008
21. Characterization of nanoceramic coatings on biomedical alloys, invited lecture in the conference, nanomaterial characterization using SAXS, DMRL, Hyderabad, March 2008
22. Sornambikai.S, Sankaranarayanan T.S. N, Geetha Manivasagam, R. Asokamani. EPD of Bioactive TiO_2 on Stainless Steel for Implant Applications on Ti alloys for Biomedical Applications, AMC 2008, VIT University, Vellore, India
23. Characterization of nanoceramic coatings for biomedical alloys, National conference on characterization of nanomaterials, Defence Metallurgical Research Laboratory, Feb,2008
24. U. Kamachi Mudali, A.Ravi Shankar, V.Anbarasan, Geetha Manivasagam, N.Saibaba, Baldev Raj, High performance materials for severely corrosive nitric acid medium, International conference on Advance Materials (IUMRS-ICAM 2007), 8-13 October 2007, Bangalore, India.. National Conference on Medical Materials (NCMM 2007), Dec 2007, Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, Chennai, India.
25. Characterization of nanoceramic coatings, DMRL, Hyderabad, 2007
26. V.Anbarasan, Geetha Manivasagam, U. Kamachi Mudali, Baldev Raj, New generation Titanium alloys for nitric acid service, International conference on corrosion (CORCON 2007), Sep 2007, Mumbai. [Best Paper Award]
27. Biomaterials and its application, Tamil Nadu Academy of Sciences, summer training program, Summer training program – May- 2002, 2005, 2007
28. Nanotechnology in Medicine, Annamalai University, National workshop on the nanomaterials, March 2007
29. Eshaan, S. Shivi, S.T. Aruna, G. Manivasagam, C. Richard, N. Ranganathan Studies on Tribological and corrosion behavior carbon nanotubes reinforced alumina-titania coating on a $\text{Ti}_{13}\text{Nb}_{13}\text{Zr}$ Substrate, SMT 26
30. Santhosh Rajaraman, Geetha Manivasagam, M Nageswara Rao, Structure-property correlation in beta Ti alloy for aerospace applications, 5th International SET conference organized by VIT University Vellore. [Best Paper Award]
31. P.K. Ajeet Babu, Akshay S.Nilawar, Pankaj Vishvakarma Somjeet Biswas, Satyam Suwas, Geetha Manivasagam, Corrosion Behavior of Ultra Fine Grain Pure Magnesium for Automotive Applications, SAE 7th International Mobility Conference in Delhi from Jan 9th - 11th
32. Thair Latif, U. Kamachi Mudali, M. Geetha, R. Asokamani, the role of heat treatments on the corrosion behaviour and biocompatibility of Ti-6Al-7Nb alloy in simulated body fluids, International Conference on Corrosion (CORCON), 28 – 30 November 2005, held at Chennai Trade Center.

33. Geetha M, Kamachi Mudali, Pandey NS, Asokamani R and Baldev Raj, Laser surface modification of Ti-XNb-XZr alloys, International Conference on Frontiers in the Design of Materials, (FDM-2005), Chennai, Nov.12-13, 2005, [Best paper presentation award]
34. Structure property correlations in Ti alloys for biomedical applications, Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Bombay, April, 2002

Poster Presentations

1. Taekyung Lee, Eshaan Mathew, Santhosh Rajaraman, Geetha Manivasagam, Ashok Kumar Singh, Chong Soo Lee, "Tribological and Corrosion Behaviors of Warm- and Hot-Rolled Ti-13Nb-13Zr Alloys in Simulated Body Fluid Conditions", Proceedings of the National Conference on Challenges in Biomaterial Research, 23-24th December 2013, Organized by Centre for Biomaterials Science and Technology, VIT University, Vellore. [Best Paper Award]
2. Santhosh Rajaraman, Geetha Manivasagam, Vikas Kumar, and M Nageswara Rao "Age Hardening Behavior of Beta Titanium Alloy Ti-15V-3Cr-3Al-3Sn", Proceedings of the 67th Annual Technical Meeting of The Indian Institute of Metals (IIM-NMD-ATM), 12-15th November 2013, Varanasi, U.P. Organized by IIM Varanasi Chapter
3. D.B Prashant, Santhosh R, Geetha M, Vikas Kumar, M Nageswara Rao "Effect of Thermomechanical Processing on Mechanical Property of Beta Titanium Alloy Ti-15-3, International conference of heat treatment and surface engineering, 16-18th May 2013
4. D. Durgalakshmi, M. Chandran, G. Manivasagam, M-S. Ramachandra Rao, R. Asokamani, Studies on corrosion and wear behaviour of HFCVD coated Ti alloys, International Conference on BioTribology 18-21 September 2011, Imperial College London, UK
5. S. Satish, M.Venkatesh, M.Geetha , R.Asokamani, T.K.Nandi, Wear behavior of the nanoceramic coated Ti-13Nb-13Zr alloy, 23rd International conference on Surface Technologies, , SMT 2009,2-5,November, Temple Bay, Mamallapuram,India
6. Mohan L, P.Govindaraj, M.Geetha, R.Asokamani, Nanoceramic coatings on biomedical titanium alloys for enhanced osseointegration using EPD, National Conference on Recent Advances in Surface Engineering, NAL,Bangalore , February 2009 [Best Poster Award]
7. Sathish S, Pandey N.D, Caroline J, Geetha M, Asokamani R, Studies on the tribological behavior of the laser hardened biomedical Ti and its alloys, 16emes Journees Francophones de Tribologie, 22-23 May, Poitiers JFT Poitiers, 20th to 23rd May 2007, France.
8. Anbarasan V, Geetha M. Structure-Property correlation in Biomedical Ti alloys. International Conference on Biochromatography and NanoBiotechnology, 11th to 15th February 2007, Vellore Institute of Technology, Vellore

9. Thair Latif, Salem A.L. Salem, Sabah S. Al-Habib, M. Geetha, R. Asokamani, In vivo studies on Dental screws made from commercially pure Titanium and Ti-6Al-7Nb alloy, International Conference on Corrosion (CORCON). 28 – 30 November 2005, Chennai Trade Center, Chennai.
[**Best poster presentation award**]
10. M. Geetha, S. Sornambikai, R. Arumuga kumar, N.D. Pandey, U. Kamachi Mudali, R. Asokamani, Surface Engineering of Biomedical and Automobile Components, Fifth DAE-BRNS National Laser Symposium, 7 – 10 December, 2005, Vellore Institute of Technology, Vellore
11. Geetha Manivasagam, Kamachi Mudali and ND Pandey, Corrosion behavior of laser surface modified Ti-13Nb-13Zr alloy, 1st Asia Pacific Conference & 6th National Convention on Corrosion, Nov 2001 at Hotel Taj Residency, Bangalore
12. Geetha M, Singh AK, Gogia AK, and Asokamani R, Thermomechanical treatment and Laser Nitriding of Biomaterial Ti-Zr-Nb alloys, -Solid State Physics, (India) December (2002).

Conferences and Workshops Conducted

1. Conference Chair: International Virtual Conference on Biomedical Materials Innovation 2020, Department of Nanosciences and Technology and SBAOI
2. Conference Chair: Indo-UK Virtual Conference ‘Current Innovations and the Future of Therapeutic Developments (CIFTD-2020), June 2020
3. Conference Chair: International Conference on Biomaterials, Bioengineering BioTheranostics (BIOMET) 2018, Vellore Institute of Technology
4. Convenor of International Workshop on Biomaterials, Cellular and Molecular Theranostics (IWBCMT) 2017, Vellore Institute of Technology
5. Symposium Co Chair, MRS 2016, Phoenix, USA
6. Conference Chair: National conference on Challenges in Biomaterials research- Dec 2015
7. Conference Chair: National Conference on space technology SINC’10, 2010, April 19-20, VIT
8. Conference Chair: National Conference on space technology SINC’09, Feb 28th and March 1st, VIT
9. Organizing Secretary: International conference on Space programmes for students’ chapter (SEDS)- September – 2007, 2009, 2014

Trainings and Workshops Attended

1. Workshop on Surface Engineering for industrial application, September, 2010, Bombay, India.
[Sponsored by the organizers]
2. Joint ICTP/FANS conference on Trends in Nanotribology, 19-23rd, October 2009, ICTP, Italy.
[Sponsored by the organizers]
3. National meet on Nanoscience and nanotechnology, NSMT, 2007, Hyderabad.

4. Sponsored by the organizers: international Training Course-cum-Business Opportunities Workshop on Surface Engineering, Hyderabad, India, 19-26 July 2005
5. Sponsored by VIT University- International Workshop on Surface Engineering, IIT, Chennai, 26-27th November, 2005

Training and Mentoring

1. Dr.Suganthan Verasswamy-Assistant Professor, School of Biomedical Engineering training in the field of biomaterials
2. Dr.Renold Elsen - Assistant Professor, School of Mechanical Engineering, mentored in the field of additive manufacturing
3. Dr.Leema Rose—Assist Professor, School of Advanced Sciences, mentored in the field of biomedical sensor
4. Dr.Nanthagopal –Assoc. Prof., School of Mechanical Engineering, mentored for international collaborations and publications
5. Dr.Arun Kumar Palanipan, CBCMT - Mentoring in developing a new Bio 3D printing laboratory
6. Dr.Amit Kumar Jaiswal, CBCMT - Mentoring in administration works
7. Dr Loganathan, CBCMT – Mentoring in Administrative works.

Research Group:

Current PHD Scholars

Name	Title of Project	PHD Joining Date	E-mail id
Pearlin Hameed	Small molecule mediated osteogenesis of hMSCs for cell-based implants to heal long bone defects.	2016	pearlinhameed@gmail.com
Praveen Kumar K	Laser shock peening of aero engine materials	2018	prveenkesavan@gmail.com
Jayashree	Biomaterial immuno regulation	2019	jayashreenarayanan02@gmail.com
Anisha Parida	Surface modification of Ti alloys to enhance the biological properties	2020	anishaparida96@gmail.com
Ansheed Raheem	Surface modification and epigenetics of orthopedic implants	2021	ansheed@gmail.com

Alumni

Name	Title of Project	PHD Tenure	E-mail id
Satish S	Surface modification of titanium alloys for biomedical application.	2006 -10	mechhh_er@rediffmail.com
Subbaya	Welding and Manufacturing Engg.	2006 -12	subbaiahk@ssn.edu.in
Santosh	Study of the high cycle fatigue (HCF) behavior of beta titanium alloy Ti15-3	2010 -15	linkedin.com/in/santhosh-r-473b7623

K Sivasankar R	Combustion Synthesis characterization and potential application of silicate ceramic materials.	2012-2016	pepsiva9@gmail.com
Suganthan	Biocompatibility and antibacterial activity of plasma sprayed micron -nano composite	2015-19	suganthan.v@vit.ac.in
Revathi	Development of additively manufactured dense and porous Ti-6Al-4V Biomedical implants by laser engineered net shaping and its mechanical, biochemical and biocompatibility analysis.	2015-19	reva.biyz@gmail.com
S. Sudhagara Rajan	Influence of laser peening and shot peening on fatigue behavior of aerospace grade ti-15v-3al-3cr-3sn in different metallurgical condition	2015 -19	sudhagar.rajan@gmail.com
L Vinod Reddy	Regulation of survival, angiogenesis, inflammation and cardiomyocytes differentiation by delta opioid signaling in human mesenchymal stem cells	2016 -2020	vinodreddy.phd@gmail.com
Vasanth G	Wear-corrosion synergistic effect on as-received and surface modified Ti-6Al-4V alloy for orthopedic implant application	2013-2021	vasant.phy87@gmail.com
Jithin V	Heat Treatment and Development of Nanomorphologies by Hydrothermal Method on Ti-Nb-Zr-Ta and Ti-Nb based Beta Titanium Alloys for Orthopedic Implant Applications	2016-2021	jithinvshnu@gmail.com